Guidelines and template for research, innovative practice or opinion papers.

Title (12 words at max, 14-Points, Title Case, Bold and Centred)

ABSTRACT

Your abstract should be a maximum of 200-250 words clearly outlining the contribution of your paper. It should be one single paragraph and no in-text citation is allowed in the abstract.

**KEYWORDS**

A total of ten (10) representative keywords, separated with semicolons, all in lower case.

**Suggested structure:**

**INTRODUCTION**

Clearly explain the nature of the problem, previous work, purpose, and contribution of the paper.

Text: For the body of your document, use Arial font, 10-point font size, single-spaced. The whole document should be fully justified (not only left-justified). No headers and footers, no page numbers. Headings should be as follows.

**FIRST LEVEL HEADING**

SECOND LEVEL HEADING

*Third Level Heading*

Tables and Graphs: Arial, 10-point font size, all captions should be in lower-case, bold, and left-justified.

Figures**:** Arial, 10-point font size, all captions should be in lower-case, bold, and left-justified. Images must be computer-designed, high quality, and submitted as embedded images in your document.

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**LITERATURE**

Clearly explain literature, conceptual and theoretical framework, previous research)

THEORETICAL/CONCEPTUAL BACKGROUND (IF NECESSARY)

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METHODS

Please adopt the following subheadings:

* Research method,
* Research design or model,
* Data collection tools,
* Sampling or research group,
* Research procedures,
* Validity and reliability measures.

Please note that this section can be omitted if your article is an innovation practice or critical opinion paper.

Use headings and subheadings as needed.

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FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

In this section, research findings should be explained. You can compare and contrast your findings by benefiting from related literature.

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CONCLUSION, IMPLICATIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

Clearly indicate and discuss advantages, limitations, suggestions, and possible impact or applications.

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The following sections will appear here. These sections will be copied from the Title Page. Please do not add any of following sections to blind-reviewed version.

* **AUTHOR’S CONTRIBUTIONS (**[**CRediT**](https://credit.niso.org/)**) (Mandatory)**
* **AUTHOR(S) NOTES (If necessary)**
* **DATA ACCESSIBILITY STATEMENT (Mandatory)**
* **ETHICS AND CONSENT (Mandatory)**
* **FUNDING INFORMATION (If necessary)**
* **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS** **(If necessary)**
* **COMPETING INTERESTS** **(Mandatory)**
* **AUTHOR AFFILIATIONS (Mandatory)**

**REFERENCES**

Please pay attention to the following issues:

* References should appear in your reference section in alphabetical order (not numbered as they appear in your text).
* Make sure that you adopt APA7 referencing style and references include DOI numbers or web links.

The required format for references is APA7 style. Please check the examples below and consult the following resources when needed:

* [**Purdue University OWL APA Formatting and Style Guide (7th Edition)**](https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/apa_style/apa_formatting_and_style_guide/index.html)
* [**James Cook University APA (7th Edition) Referencing Guide**](https://libguides.jcu.edu.au/apa/home)

**Article in a Journal**

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*,*volume number*(issue number), pages. DOI.

Bozkurt, A., & Gil-Jaurena, I. (2023). Shaping the future by looking at the past of openness in education and open praxis: Rising on the shoulders of giants. *Open Praxis, 15*(1), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.55982/openpraxis.15.1.558>

**Basic Format for Books**

Author, A. A. (Year of publication). Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle. Publisher Name. DOI (if available)

Bozkurt, A. (2021). *Handbook of research on emerging pedagogies for the future of education: Trauma-informed, care, and pandemic pedagogy.* IGI Global. <http://doi:10.4018/978-1-7998-7275-7>

**Basic Format for a Chapter in an Edited Book**

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year of publication). Title of chapter. In E. E. Editor & F. F. Editor (Eds.), Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle (pp. pages of chapter). Publisher. DOI (if available)

Zawacki-Richter O., & Bozkurt A. (2023) Research trends in open, distance, and digital education. In Zawacki-Richter O., Jung I. (Eds), *Handbook of Open, Distance and Digital Education*. Springer, Singapore. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-19-0351-9_12->1

**Conference Proceedings**

Author, A. A. (Date). Title of paper. In A. Editor & B. Editor (Eds.)*, Title of Proceedings* (page numbers). Publisher. Conference date. Conference location. DOI OR URL if relevant.

Bozkurt, A., Marin, V. I., Lee, K., & Cefa Sari, B. (2022). The state of the art in blended learning research in a time of the Covid-19 pandemic: Coronavirus diaries in the educational realm. *The Tenth Pan-Commonwealth Forum on Open Learning (PCF10).* Commonwealth of Learning. September 14-16, 2022. Calgary, Canada. <https://doi.org/10.56059/pcf10.6418>

**Dissertation or Master’s Thesis**

Lastname, F. M. (Year). Title of dissertation / thesis [Unpublished / Published doctoral dissertation / master’s thesis]. Name of Institution Awarding the Degree.

Bozkurt, A. (2016). *Identifying interaction patterns and teacher-learner roles in connectivist massive open online courses* [Doctoral dissertation]. Anadolu University, Graduate School of Social Sciences, Distance Education Department. <https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.33407.41121>